

Hazards are a reality on the farm. People of all ages, who live and work on the farm are exposed to hazards. By addressing the hazards through the hierarchy



Remove the hazard: eliminate the hazard entirely



Before a hazard can be controlled, it must first be identified.

Assess the risk and then choose the best control for the hazard.



#### **Substitution**

Replace the hazard: substitute hazardous materials or machines with less hazardous ones

Most effective

## **Engineering Controls**

Isolate people from the hazard: Design or modify facilities, equipment, and systems to reduce exposure



Least effective



## **Administrative Controls**

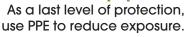
Change the way people behave: limit exposure by altering the way work is done

# Hierarchy of Hazard Controls

Determining the best hazard control is just one step of the controlling hazards on the farm.

#### **PPE**

Use personal protective equipment:





\*A combination of control measures may be the best way to control some hazards.

### Hazard Controls are most effective when placed:

# At the source



Along the path

At the person

## Did you know?

After implementing the chosen control, evaluation of the effectiveness will help build a safer farm? Monitor the hazard AND control method to make sure controls are working and exposure to the hazard is reduced or eliminated.

#### **Monitor and Review by**

- Physical inspection
- Testing
- Exposure assessments
- Observation
- Tracking near-misses, injuries and illnesses
- Worker feedback



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#### **IMPORTANT:**

Always use the most effective controls to keep risks as low as possible

